**Olympia Summer Academy**

**A Special Summer Course**

**The Butterfly Effect: Systemic Risks in the 21st Century**

**July 8-11, 2020**

**Athens, Greece**

**Lecture 1**

**The 21st century changing security landscape (Harry Papasotiriou)**

Alison, Graham. ‘’The Thucydides Trap.’’ *Foreign Policy*, 9/6/2017. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/06/09/the-thucydides-trap/>

Goldberg, Jeffrey. ‘’The Obama Doctrine.’’ *The Atlantic*, 4/2016. <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2016/04/the-obama-doctrine/471525/>

Walt M., Stephen. ‘’Everyone Misunderstands the Reason for the U.S.-China Cold War.’’ *Foreign Policy,* 30/6/2020. <https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/06/30/china-united-states-new-cold-war-foreign-policy/>

Additional Readings:

Kissinger, Henry. *World Order: Reflections on the Character of Nations and the Course of History.* London: Allen Lane, 2014.

**Lecture 2**

**God vs. Westphalia: Terrorism and the battle for organising the World (Andreas Gofas)**

Bergesen J., Albert and Lizardo, Omar. ‘‘International Terrorism and the World-System.’’ *Sociological Theory* 22, no.1: 2004, 38 – 52. Available at: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9558.2004.00203.x>

ZARAKOL, AYŞE. ‘’What makes terrorism modern? Terrorism,legitimacy, and the international system.’’ *Review of International Studies* 37:2011, 2311–2336. Available at: <https://www.academia.edu/408324/What_Makes_Terrorism_Modern_RIS_>

PHILLIPS, ANDREW. ‘’The Protestant ethic and the spirit of jihadism – transnational religious insurgencies and the transformation of international orders.*’’ Review of International Studies* 36:2010, 257–280. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40783199?seq=1>

**Lecture 3**

**Energy politics and security risks (Konstantinos Filis)**

Yu, Jianhua and DAI, Yichen. ‘’Energy Politics and Security Concepts from Multidimensional Perspectives.’’ *Journal of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies (in Asia)*, 6, no.4:2012, 91-120.Available at: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/19370679.2012.12023215

Checchi, Arianna, Behrens, Arno and Egenhofer, Christian. "Long-Term Energy Security Risks for Europe: A Sector-Specific Approach." *CEPS Working Document* 309:2009. Available at: http://www.exeter.ac.uk/energysecurity/documents/publications/Checchi\_et\_al\_2009.pdf

Scholl, Ellen and Westphal, Kirsten. "European Energy Security: Reimagined Mapping the Risks, Challenges and Opportunities of Changing Energy Geographies" Stiftung *Wissenschaft und Politik* , SWP Research Paper,2017. Available at: https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/research\_papers/2017RP04\_Scholl\_wep.pdf

Bartuška, Václav, Lang, Petr and Nosko, Andrej. "The Geopolitics of Energy Security in Europe", *Carnegie Europe*, 28/11/2019. Available at: https://carnegieeurope.eu/2019/11/28/geopolitics-of-energy-security-in-europe-pub-80423

Finley, Mark. *Energy Security and the Energy Transition: A Classic Framework for a New Challenge*. Houston, US: Rice University's Baker Institute for Public Policy,2019. Available at: https://www.bakerinstitute.org/media/files/files/844c4e55/bi-report-112519-ces-energytransition.pdf

Remling, Elise. "The European Green Deal: A chance to promote a people-centred take on climate security", *Stockholm International Peace Research Institute*, 17/6/2020. Available at: https://www.sipri.org/commentary/topical-backgrounder/2020/european-green-deal-chance-promote-people-centred-take-climate-security

"In focus: National energy and climate plans", European Commission, 16/6/2020. Available at: https://ec.europa.eu/info/news/focus-national-energy-and-climate-plans-2020-jun-16\_en

Mankoff, Jeffrey. *Eastern mediterranean energy*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 2013 Available at: http://www.securityassistance.org/sites/default/files/130725mankoff.pdf

Dreyer, Iana and Stang, Gerald. *Energy moves and power shifts: EU foreign policy and global energy security*. Paris: EU Institute for Security Studies, 2014. Available at: http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/Report\_18.pdf

Buchan, David. *Europe’s energy security - caught between short-term needs and long-term goals*. Oxford: The Oxford Institute for Energy Studies, 2014. http://www.oxfordenergy.org/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Europes-energy-security-caught-between-short-term-needs-and-long-term-goals.pdf

Van de Graaf, Thijs and Sovacool K., Benjamin. *Global Energy Politics.* Cambridge: Polity, 2020.

Goldthau, Andreas. *Assessing Nord Stream 2: regulation, geopolitics & energy security in the EU, Central Eastern Europe & the UK.* London: EUCERS Strategy, 2016. <https://www.asktheeu.org/en/request/7115/response/23365/attach/2/Goldthau%20July%202016.pdf>

Additional Readings:

Kuzemko, Caroline. ‘’ Ιdeas, power and change: explaining EU–Russia energy relations’’ *Journal of European Public Policy* 21, no.1: 2014, 58 - 75. Available at: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13501763.2013.835062#abstract

Lifan, Li. "China's Energy Security and Energy Risk Management." Journal of International Affairs 69, no. 1, 2015: 86-97. Available at: www.jstor.org/stable/jinteaffa.69.1.86.

JONES, BRUCE, and DAVID STEVEN. *The Risk Pivot: Great Powers, International Security, and the Energy Revolution.* Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2015. Available at: www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctt6wpc7f.

Pascual, Carlos, and Elkind, Jonathan, Editors. *Energy Security: Economics, Politics, Strategies, and Implications.* Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2010. Available at: www.jstor.org/stable/10.7864/j.ctt6wpg69.

**Lecture 4**

**China as a 'Threat': From the 'Yellow Peril' to Covid-19 (Konstantinos Tsimonis)**

Friedberg L., Aaron and Ross S., Robert. ‘’Here Be Dragons: Is China a Military Threat?’’ *The National Interest*, 103: 2009, 19-34.

‘’Going Serial: Fu Manchu, the Yellow Peril, and the Machinic Momentum of Ideology’’, in *Serial Fu Manchu - The Chinese Supervillain and the Spread of Yellow Peril Ideology* written by Ruth Mayer, 1-26. Pennsylvania, US: Temple University Press, 2013. Available at: <https://www.academia.edu/3490104/Serial_Fu_Manchu_The_Chinese_Supervillain_and_the_Spread_of_Yellow_Peril_Ideology>

Hays Gries, Peter. "Red China" and the "Yellow Peril": How Ideology Divides Americans over China?’’ *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 14, no. 3: 2014, 317-346. Available at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/266911461_Red_China_and_the_Yellow_Peril_How_Ideology_Divides_Americans_over_China>

Rogelja, Igor and Tsimonis, Konstantinos. ‘’Narrating the China Threat: Securitising Chinese Economic Presence in Europe.’’ *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, 2020, 103–133.

**Lecture 5**

**Migration risks (Dimitris Keridis)**

“Aegean Plan 2.0 – preventing a disaster in the times of Corona.” *The European Stability Initiative, Mercator Foundation*, 2020.

 “Along the Balkan Route: The Impact of the Post-2014 ‘Migrant Crisis’ on the EU’s South East Periphery.” *A publication within the EU-financed project ‘MIGRATE: Jean Monnet Network*, 2019.

Additional Readings: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1AyX4wqaSjH1QN\_dgkqPxYzMg6Uj-l2c3/view

**Lecture 6**

**Environment and ecological risks (Emmanouella Doussis)**

European Commission. *The European Green Deal.* Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the European Council, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions No. COM/2019/640 final, Brussels, 2019. Available at: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=COM%3A2019%3A640%3AFIN

Doussis, Emmanuella. “Does International Environmental Law Matter in Sustainable Development?”*Yearbook of International Environmental Law*, 28:2017, 1-12. Available at: <https://academic.oup.com/yielaw/article/doi/10.1093/yiel/yvy086/5310015>

Varrenti, Mario Giuseppe “What the ‘European Green Deal’ Means for the EU’s External Action”, College of Europe Policy Brief, 2/2020. Available at: https://www.coleurope.eu/page-ref/cepob-college-europe-policy-brief-series

Wallace-Wells, David. *The Uninhabitable Earth – Life After Warming.* New York: Crown Publishing, 2019.

**Lecture 7**

**Political risk in a Pandemic World (Wolfango Piccoli)**

Fukuyama, Francis. ‘’The Pandemic and Political Order - It Takes a State.’’ *Foreign Affairs*, 2020. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/world/2020-06-09/pandemic-and-political-order>

‘’Geopolitics after covid-19: Is the pandemic a turning point?’’ *The Economist Intelligence Unit,* 2020. Available at: <http://felipesahagun.es/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/EIU-geopolitics-after-covid19.pdf>

Gould-Davies, Nigel. ‘’The Softness and Hardness of Political Risk’’, in *Tectonic Politics: Global Political Risk in an Age of Transformation,* 11-28. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2019. Available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/9780815737131_ch1.pdf>

Hulsman C., John. ‘’Political risk assessment and the pandemic’s challenge.’’ *Aspenia Online – international analysis and commentary*, 15/4/2020. Available at: <https://aspeniaonline.it/political-risk-assessment-and-the-pandemics-challenge/>

Quartly-Janeiro, Robert. ‘’Economic diversification vital to Greece's post-coronavirus future.’’ *Macropolis*, 5/5/2020. Available at: <http://www.macropolis.gr/?i=portal.en.the-agora.9649>

‘’Macro: Exit Strategies & Economic Policy Outlook’’, *Teneo*, 20/4/2020. Available at: <https://www.teneo.com/app/uploads/2020/04/Macro-Summary-of-Covid-19-Exit-Strategies.pdf>

**Lecture 8**

**The emerging global (dis)order (Constantine Arvanitopoulos)**

Cooley, Alexander and Nexon, Daniel. ‘’How Hegemony Ends: The Unraveling of American Power.’’ *Foreign Affairs,* July/August 2020. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2020-06-09/how-hegemony-ends>

Rhodes, Ben. ‘’The 9/11 Era is Over.’’ *The Atlantic,* 6/42020. Available at: <https://www.theatlantic.com/letters/archive/2020/04/post-911-era-not-over/610189/>

Haas, Richard. ‘’The Pandemic will Accelerate History Rather than Reshape it.’’ *Foreign Affairs*, 7/4/2020. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2020-04-07/pandemic-will-accelerate-history-rather-reshape-it>

Allison, Graham. ’’The New Spheres of Influence: Sharing the Globe with Other Great Powers.’’ *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2020. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2020-02-10/new-spheres-influence>

Additional Readings:

Kissinger, Henry. *World Order: Reflections on the Character of Nations and the Course of History.* London: Allen Lane, 2014.

Johnston, Alastair Iain. ‘’China in a World of Orders: Rethinking Compliance and Challenge in Beijing's International Relations.’’ *International Security*, 44, No. 2: 2019, 9-60.